

2024 年新课标 I 卷英语真题部分答案解析（网络收集不完整版）

第一部分 听力原文及参考答案

Text 1 朋友之间告别时的谈话

M: Thanks for the wonderful weekend, Kate.

W: That's okay. Bob and I are glad you came to see us.

M: Oh, I have to go in. My flight will take off soon. Do contact me when you're in Sydney.

W: Sure, we will.

Text 2 回忆婚礼时的音乐和情感

W: Paul, listen to the radio. It's You've Stolen My Heart, one of the songs played at our wedding.

M: Yeah, how beautiful! It's been popular for almost two decades.

Text 3 讨论计划被取消时的失望

W: David, forget about Mark. His aunt is in town, so he can't go with us today.

M: Oh, what a pity! It's the last day of the art show.

Text 4 解决购物送货日期问题

W: How may I help you?

M: I bought a desk and asked for it to be delivered to my house this Friday.

W: Yes, what's the problem?

M: I need to have it delivered this Saturday.

Text 5 处理错过火车和下一班火车的情况

W: Next, please.

M: Oh, hi, I missed my 9 o'clock train to Bedford. Do I have to buy another ticket?

W: No. The next train leaves at a quarter to ten at Platform 11.

M: Thank you.

Text 6 讨论天气预报和准备应对极端天气

W: Honey, have you checked today's weather forecast?

M: Yes, it's cold and wet. There is a warning for strong winds up to 100 kilometers per hour.

W: What are we going to do then?

M: Nothing much. Just stay indoors. There is a risk of falling trees and power lines.

W: Right.

M: And the low temperatures could bring snow to the forest area.

W: I hope it's over quickly.

M: Well, it won't get better until late Wednesday. Anyway, I have to move the car away from the trees.

W: Yeah, you cannot be too careful.

Text 7 朋友之间的电话交谈，分享生活和家人近况

W: Hello, Dave. This is Kathy from Sunny California.

M: Hi, Kathy. You finally call. How was the move? All settled in?

W: Sorry, I hadn't called sooner, but it's been a busy month. We're slowly getting things set up in our new home.

M: Yeah, I understand. How are Jeff and the children?

W: Jeff is doing well with his new job, Tom has made many new friends here and has a lot to do. Fiona is

fine, though she misses her grandma. By the way, thank you for looking in on my mother from time to time. I call her every week, but it isn't the same as seeing her.

M: No problem. Betty and I are friends now. How is the weather there?

W: It's nice and warm, and we are able to spend some time every week on the beach with the children.

M: That's great.

Text 8 上学方式的变化与影响

W: Jack, how did you get to school when you were in primary school?

M: I lived close to my school, so I walked every day. Why?

W: Well, I remember that when we were kids, we often walked, rode a bike or caught the bus to school. Few of us were dropped off at the school gate by our parents.

M: I see what you mean, these days you can see traffic jams around schools that drop off at pick-up times, but it's hard to blame the parents. They have good reasons for driving their kids to school, mostly to do with safety and convenience.

W: You have a point there, but it could also mean children are missing out on much needed exercise and other life skills. Some parents are just being over-protective with their children learning nothing, but living in fear of everything. Studies have found that children who spend more time outside tend to be healthier, better adjusted and better at dealing with stress.

Text 9 讨论园艺爱好，种植蔬菜和社交媒体

M: So Aurie, your kitchen garden looks excellent. What made you turn to social media to record your vegetable growing?

W: Initially, I used the online platform as a diary, something to look back on, giving me a sense of achievements and keeping me motivated and moving forward. As time went by, other gardeners and like-minded people began to follow my progress, too.

M: I know you grow lots of fruit on your land. Which would you recommend to beginners as the best to grow?

W: Strawberries would be a good choice.

They produce a lot of fruit in their first season.

M: That's cool. Well, do you have plans to try new or any particular crops next year?

W: Next season I will be adding some pear trees to the fruit area. I will be adding more herbs which I can use in the kitchen. After a couple of years of failure, I will try growing carrots again.

M: What advice would you offer someone thinking of doing kitchen gardening?

W: Have a plan of what you want your kitchen garden to look like. Don't be too discouraged if things don't go according to plan. Learn from your mistakes and move on. There's always next season.

Text 10 介绍体育作家生平和成就

M: Welcome to Meet the Author. Well, many readers of Sports Times turn to the last page of their magazine first in order to read Jacob Johnson's weekly article under the title Life of Johnson, the articles along with his novels and essay collections have earned Johnson the reputation as one of the funniest humans on the planet. Johnson began writing about sports as a second-year student at the University of Colorado, covering high school volleyball games for his hometown newspaper. After graduating in 1981, he moved on to work at the Denver Weekly for 2 years and the Los Angeles Post for two more years before landing at Sports Times. He has been voted national sports writer of the year 11 times. So now let's welcome the funny man with serious tone, Jacob Johnson.

第二部分 阅读与知识应用

语法填空：

Amazing greenhouse set near garden influenced by Silk Road

Heatherwick Studio recently unveiled a new project, a kinetic greenhouse at the edge of the National Trust's Woolbeding Gardens. It is also part of a historic estate in West Sussex. This beautiful unfolding structure is at the center of a new garden that shows how the Silk Road influences English gardens even in modern times.

Heatherwick Studio designed the Glasshouse in a joint effort with The Woolbeding Charity and the National Trust. Inspiration came from Victorian ornamental terrariums, but the greenhouse is far from ornamental. The latest engineering techniques are used to create a protective functional structure that is also beautiful. The design features ten steel "sepals" made of glass and aluminum. These sepals open over four minutes to reveal a 1,517 square foot space shaped like a crown.

The Glasshouse opens on warm days using a hydraulic system to give the inside plants sun and ventilation. Then in colder weather, the structure stays closed to protect subtropical plants.

"This is a place and a project that literally unfolds. You step through this bewitchingly beautiful garden and discover an object that starts like a jewel and ends like a crown, as the Glasshouse slowly unfurls," says Thomas Heatherwick. "I think it also speaks of our need to keep creating amazing pasts. Weaving contemporary inventions into the fabric of historic settings and having the confidence to let each one speak to the other."

Further, the Silk Route Garden around the greenhouse walks visitors through a journey influenced by the ancient Silk Road. The trading routes between Asia and Europe brought silk and spices as well as many plant species to Britain for the first time. These plants included modern Western favorites such as rosemary, lavender and fennel.

The garden also contains a winding path that guides visitors through the twelve regions of the Silk Road. The path offers over 300 plant species for visitors to see, too. Plant species span from Mediterranean evergreens to Gallica roses that came to Europe thanks to traders from Persia.

"This Heatherwick Glasshouse represents the cutting edge of technical design and engineering but it's also a restoration of something that is part of Woolbeding's history," Mark Woodruff of The Woolbeding Charity says.

"It stands as a crowning achievement in contemporary design, to house the flora of sub-tropical south-west China at the end of a path retracing the steps along the Silk Route, from temperate Europe and across mountains, arid lands and high pastures that brought the plants from their native habitat in Asia to come to define much of the richness and glory of gardening in England," Mark Woodruff adds.

Inside, the Glasshouse shelters a rare specimen of an Aralia Vietnamensis that then supplies shade for delicate ferns, umbrella trees, magnolias and bananas.

"The gardens and parklands of the National Trust are as much about the future as they are about the past," Andy Jasper, Head of Gardens and Parks for the National Trust says. In doing so, he reminds us of the horticultural legacy of Europe and England as well as of our commitment to tomorrow.

填空解析：

56.Engineering

考察：构词法，词义转换。这里 engineering 名词作定语修饰 techniques

57.Functional

考察：构词法，词性转换。function (名词) -functional (形容词)

58.to give

考察：非谓语动词。动词不定式作目的状语 (中考语法点)

59. closed

考察：构词法，词性转换。前面 stays 是系动词，“保持”，closed 是形容词“关着的”。不能用 closely 原因，一是 closely“仔细地；秘密地；接近地”，词义表达不符，二是前面 stay 为系动词，不是实义动词。

60.Walks

考察：时态。搭配：walk sb through sth “帮助 sb 了解或熟悉 sth”，因此，不能用被动语态。

to help sb learn or become familiar with sth, by showing them each stage of the process in turn (循序渐进地) 教；逐步引导

61.the

考察：the first time 第一次

62.Favorites

考察：名词复数，后面 such as 举例，说明不止一项，favorite 是小学词汇，很熟悉，但只知道形容词词性，不记得名词词性。(因此，词性的熟记很重要)

63.As

考察：介词，动词+介词。stand as “作为...的存在”。另外，不能用 for，初中学过 stand for “代表”，如 UN stands for united nations。有的同学只知中文字面意思，但理解的有误。

64.That

考察：定语从句的关系词。有同学问能不能用 which，这个要看先行词。这是原文，还要看高考试卷改编后具体的先行词。原文看，which 可以的。注意，原文的先行词并不是 pastures，而是 design。你仔细看，to..., from...可以理解成 from...to..., 当做一个补充信息，或插入语。

65.Richness

考察：构词法，词性转

读后续写：

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I met Gunter on a cold, wet and unforgettable evening in September. I had planned to fly to Vienna and take a bus to Prague for a conference. Due to a big storm, my flight had been delayed by an hour and a half. I touched down in Vienna just 30 minutes before the departure of the last bus to Prague. The moment I got off the plane, I ran like crazy through the airport building and jumped into the first taxi on the rank without a second thought.

That was when I met Gunter. I told him where I was going, but he said he hadn't heard of the bus station. I thought my pronunciation was the problem, so I explained again more slowly, but he still looked confused. When I was about to give up, Gunter fished out his little phone and rang up a friend. After a heated discussion that lasted for what seemed like a century, Gunter put his phone down and started the car.

Finally, with just two minutes to spare we rolled into the bus station. Thankfully, there was a long queue still waiting to board the bus. Gunter parked the taxi behind the bus, turned around, and looked at me with a big smile on his face. "We made it," he said.

Just then I realised that I had zero cash in my wallet. I flashed him an apologetic smile as I pulled out my Portuguese bankcard. He tried it several times, but the card machine just did not play along. A feeling of helplessness washed over me as I saw the bus queue thinning out.

At this moment, Gunter pointed towards the waiting hall of the bus station. There at the entrance, was a cash machine. I jumped out of the car, made a mad run for the machine, and popped my card in, only to read the message: "Out of order. Sorry."

Para1

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news.

Para2

Four days later, when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as promised.

参考范文：

Para1

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news. He looked at me in disbelief, asking me what to do. Flashing him another apologetic smile, I begged him for a delayed payment. "If I miss this last bus to Prague, I'll be late for the conference which is so important that I can't afford to miss it!" I explained. "May I have your phone number? I will call you and return the money I owe you. I promise I will keep my word or you keep my watch!" I added, handing him my watch as well as my business card. Gunter accepted my business card but rejected my watch. He wrote down his phone number and gave it to me. "Just keep your promise, Sir." A feeling of gratitude washed over me as I heard his words. Giving him a firm handshake, I jumped out of the car, made a mad run for the bus, and jumped onto it just before its departure.

Para2

Four days later, when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as promised. He picked me up at the bus station where he had dropped me off four days before. Beaming a warm smile at him, I gave him a big hug the moment I saw him. We chatted happily on the way to the airport. I told him that thanks to his generosity and timely help, everything had gone smoothly. When he stopped his taxi outside the airport, I paid him for the "double car ride", back and forth from the airport to the bus station, together with a generous tip that he turned down. I had no choice but to give him an attractive souvenir I had bought at Prague, which he accepted with delight. In this way, we became good friends and kept in touch with each other regularly. I felt blessed to have such a warm-hearted friend like Gunter who has a heart of gold.

作文一：

假设你是李华，你的美术老师带你去公园上了一节美术课，请你写一封信给 Chris，要帮他介绍给外国朋友去公园上了美术课之后完成的作品和感想。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Chris

Yours sincere
Li Hua

参考范文：

Dear Chris,

I'm writing to share an extraordinary experience from last Friday when our class had an art lesson in the park. You cannot imagine how meaningful and interesting it was!

We were tasked to draw or paint something that impressed us most. Inspired by the fantastic scenery, I decided to create a watercolor painting of the small bridge over the park's pond, surrounded by blooming flowers.

The entire experience was incredibly refreshing. Being surrounded by nature not only sparked my creativity but also offered a much-needed break from the usual hustle and bustle of school life. I felt a deep sense of peace as I painted.

In a word, It was not just an art class; it was a moment of connection with nature that I truly cherished.

How have your classes been lately? I would love to hear about them.

Take care and write back soon!

Best regards,
Li Hua

作文二：

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。你的外国好友 Jim 准备给其校报的 Asia Today 栏目投稿。得知今年是新中国成立 75 周年，他打算重点介绍中国的发展成就，发来邮件询问你的建议。请你用英文给他回复。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；
2. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

Yours,
Li Hua

其余题型答案

阅读理解

CBB ACDADAAC BCCD

七选五

FBEAD

完型填空

CADCB DCBBA DADBC



锦宏教育
Jinhong Education