

高三英语试题参考答案及评分标准

第一部分 听力(满分 30 分)

1—5 BABCB 6—10 CAACB 11—15 ABCAA 16—20 CABAC

评分标准：1—20 小题，每小题 1.5 分。

第二部分 阅读理解(满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 30 分)

21—23 AAB 24—27 BDBA 28—31 CBBC 32—35 BDCC

评分标准：21—35 小题，每小题 2 分。

第二节(满分 10 分)

36—40 DBAGF

评分标准：36—40 小题，每小题 2 分。

第三部分 语言知识运用(满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空(满分 30 分)

41—45 AACBD 46—50 BABCD 51—55 BCDAD 56—60 CDCBA

评分标准：41—60 小题，每小题 1.5 分。

第二节 语法填空(满分 15 分)

61. invitation 62. the 63. signed 64. traditional 65. particularly
66. to 67. to have 68. amazing 69. inspired 70. which

评分标准：61—70 小题，每小题 1.5 分。有任何错误，包括用词错误、单词拼写错误(含大小写)或语法形式错误，均不给分。

第四部分 写作(满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(满分 10 分)

I'm preparing for a trip to Rome, Italy, which I'm exciting about. In fact, I don't travel excited much outside China, or I often travel inside China. Last year, I flew to Beijing to visit my but cousin who lives there. The flight ~~was~~ lasted four hours from where I live. In Beijing, we went to Tian'anmen Square ^ watch the raising of the national flag, and climbed the Great Wall. We had great to fun. Now, I'm waiting with my suitcases for a taxi to take myself to the airport. It's said that a fun me the/this journey by air will be such long that it will take 20 hours. Think of the wonderful places there, I Thinking can't real wait. really

评分标准：有任何错误，包括用词错误、单词拼写错误(含大小写)或语法形式错误，均不给分。

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

Dear George,

Good news for you! Our school English club is going to hold a *English Translation Contest of Chinese Idioms*. I know you are learning Chinese and have great interest in Chinese idioms. So I'm writing to sincerely invite you to participate in this meaningful event.

The contest will be held in the school lecture hall from 2:00 to 3:00 next Friday afternoon. In this contest, you'll be required to translate 20 Chinese idioms in writing, which cover various aspects of Chinese culture. Five English teachers will act as judges to score the translation, and select the top three. The English Club will give each winner a Chinese—English Dictionary of Idioms as a prize.

Looking forward to your participation!

Yours,
Li Hua

一、各档次评分参考标准

档 次	给分范围	语言及要点要求
第五档	21~25	要点齐全,语言基本无误,行文连贯,表达清楚
第四档	16~20	包含绝大部分要点,语言有少量错误,行文基本连贯,表达基本清楚
第三档	11~15	包含多数要点,语言有一些错误,尚能表达
第二档	6~10	只涉及少数要点,语言错误很多,影响表达
第一档	0~5	只能写出与要求内容有关的一些单词

二、内容要点认定及计分参考标准

- 告知消息(阐述清楚、表达正确,计 6 分);
- 邀请参加及理由(阐述清楚、表达正确,计 8 分);
- 比赛安排(阐述清楚、表达正确,计 8 分);
- 适当发挥(阐述清楚、表达正确,计 3 分)。

三、扣分参考依据

- 其表达未能达成正确句意的,不给分,如:写出了主语或谓语等关键词,但未能达成符合要点要求、意义正确的句子。
- 句子结构完整、但关键点出现错误或漏掉部分关键词,扣半个要点分,如:主谓一致错误,或关键词拼写错误(如主语,关键性名词等),或谓语动词时态/语态错误等;
- 凡使用铅笔答题,或答题中使用了涂改液或不干胶条,一律不给分;
- 凡多次出现非关键性单词拼写错误或其它同类错误,原则上每 4 处扣 1 分;
- 文章内容要点全面,但写出了一些多余内容(连接或过渡词句不在此列),原则上不扣分;
- 凡书写超出规定的答题区域,全卷不给分;
- 书写潦草凌乱、但基本不影响阅卷的,酌情扣卷面分 1~2 分。

答案解析

听力原文

Text 1

W: Hey, Rex, how are you at cooking? Are you any good?

M: Not really if I'm honest.

Text 2

W: I went to a really cool museum with my class yesterday.

M: Really? You mean the Nature Museum?

W: No, it was the Science Museum, and there was a show of robots. We were supposed to go to the Art Museum, but that got canceled so we did this instead.

Text 3

W: Cut. Start from the top! Leo, please, let's try that line again with more enthusiasm.

M: I'm trying. It's getting late, and we've been shooting this scene for hours.

W: Your character is falling in love. Show us some emotion! Cameramen, get ready to shoot!

Text 4

W: John, can you do me a favor in the kitchen?

M: At your service.

W: I would like half of the chicken cut into slices, and the other half kept. Remember to cut off the fat. Your father doesn't like the taste.

Text 5

M: Laura, you've just been selected to play chess for the national team. Many congratulations! Everyone says that you're a natural for chess. Do you think so?

W: Well, I've always believed that practice makes perfect. I play chess with my father every day.

Text 6

M: What's the matter? Are you having trouble?

W: Yes. I'm supposed to have three new ideas for tomorrow's morning meeting. But now I'm stuck. I've been thinking for an hour—nothing! I have to stay up all night.

M: Perhaps you need a different approach. I was reading something the other day about Einstein and his unique approach to thinking.

W: I'm an editor at a gardening magazine, not a scientist. But I think Einstein's creative way of thinking will help me get a good idea, thank you.

Text 7

M: Sophia, what do you want to do in the future?

W: Actually, I've had a dream of becoming a doctor since childhood. I am from a village. People suffer a lot because there is a lack of good doctors. So I want to work for them. As you

know, I am good at biology and I hope I will have a good result in the final.

M: That's a good reason.

W: Yeah, my parents are encouraging me to become a doctor and they are going to help as much as they can. What is your plan?

M: I have a plan to study architecture and work in the construction industry one day. I'm fond of design and drawing.

W: If you love something, just go for it.

Text 8

W: How on earth did you fall out of the window?

M: I was sitting with my mother in the living room playing with my toys. My sister started crying in the bedroom, and my mom went to take care of her. So I pushed a chair near a window and climbed on top to have a look outside. And while I was standing by the window, my biscuit fell out of my mouth. I tried to catch it, but I lost my balance and fell.

W: Oh, my goodness! Do you remember the fall?

M: It was all very quick, but I remember lying on the ground with people all around me. And then I saw my mom. She was hopeless, because she thought my head had been hurt, but all I had was a broken leg. I was very lucky.

W: Surely you're a lucky boy. Be more careful next time.

Text 9

W: Can I help you?

M: Yes, my son and daughter bought this pen here for my wife's birthday, but it doesn't work, so I'd like to exchange it.

W: Let me see. Was it dropped or anything?

M: No, but you can see that the point is bent a little bit.

W: Yes, it is, isn't it? We'd be happy to exchange it for you. But I'm afraid we don't have another purple one. We only have this pen in black or yellow now.

M: My wife doesn't really care for either of those colors.

W: We have one with a red leather cover. That's three dollars more.

M: The children worked hard to save up the eleven dollars for this one. They would probably be upset if I paid for part of their present.

W: If you want, we can order another pen just like this one.

M: That sounds like a good idea. Would you please go ahead and do that?

W: We'd be very happy to. It will take a week or ten days. We'll call you when it comes in.

M: Thank you very much.

Text 10

W:

Lin Yutang is a famous Chinese writer, philosopher, translator, linguist and inventor.

Throughout his life, he wrote a wide variety of works in English and Chinese, and his many translations and collections of classic Chinese literature into English were bestsellers in western countries. Lin was born in Fujian Province, on October 10th 1895. The mountainous area made a deep influence on his writing. He studied for his bachelor's degree in Shanghai. He obtained a master's degree from Harvard University and a doctoral degree in Germany. After that, Lin returned to China. From 1923 to 1926, Lin taught English literature at Peking University. Besides, Lin is considered a master of language and a humorist as well. The Chinese word “youmo” is translated from English by him according to its pronunciation.

In 1932, he established a magazine, *Analects fortnightly* which was totally new to China at that time. In 1935, his first English-language book, *My Country and My People* was published. It was widely translated and regarded as his representative work in the west.

A 篇阅读

应用文:向读者介绍了在布达佩斯冬天最值得做的 4 件事情。

主题语境:人与社会

21. 推理判断题。正确答案:A. 它有悠久的历史。根据原文:First opened in 1870, this ice rink is one of the oldest and largest in Europe. 故选 A. 其他选项与原文信息不符合。
22. 推理判断题。正确答案:A. 它们在任何季节都很受欢迎。根据第三段:“Each season thousands of visitors arrive in Budapest to take in the extreme beauty of the opera house, while the lucky ones are able to secure a ticket for a show.” 和第四段中的:“Andrassy Avenue and Fashion Street are two of its most popular tourist destinations at any time of year.” 可知, 答案选 A. 其他选项与原文信息不符。
23. 细节理解题。正确答案:B. 原文明确指出:“The baths of Budapest are astonishingly beautiful, famous the world over for their relaxing and medicinal benefits.” 故选 B.

B 篇阅读

记叙文, 文章讲述了作者和她的一位朋友划皮艇观赏座头鲸时, 被其中一只吃掉又被吐出来的一段惊心动魄的奇遇。这次经历让作者对生命有了更深的感悟。

主题语境:人与自然

24. 细节理解题。正确答案:B. 观察座头鲸。根据文章:“Every few years, the humpback whales (座头鲸) come into the bay for a few days while they're migrating” 和 “One day, my friend, Liz and I took out our yellow double kayak(皮艇) to watch the wildlife”, 故选 B.
25. 细节理解题。正确答案:D. 她们的生命处于危险之中。根据文章中描述 “My initial fear was that the whale intended to drag us down. In a heart-stopping moment, I realized that Liz and I weren't just lifted by the whale—we were inside its mouth”, 故选 D.
26. 细节理解题。正确答案:B. 她们是被鲸鱼吐出来的。根据文章:“Whales have enormous mouths but tiny throats. They spit out anything they can't swallow. We were wearing life jackets, which likely helped us quickly reappear out of the water”, 故选 B.
27. 推理判断题。正确答案:A. 生命宝贵。根据文章最后一句 “I am much more appreciative of

life now”,表明经历这次事件后,作者对生命的态度发生了变化,她开始更加珍视并感激生活中的每一刻,故选 A。

C 篇阅读

议论文,本文讨论了大多数著名作家在职业生涯初期遇到的挑战,特别是面对出版商的拒绝。通过 J. K. 罗琳和勃朗特姐妹的故事,文章强调了坚持和毅力对于克服挑战、实现梦想的重要性。

主题语境:人与自我

28. 推理判断题。正确答案:C。面临出版商的拒绝。根据文章:“These are the words from a publisher that every writer fears receiving”和“It’s common knowledge that success rarely happens overnight, but what may not be as widely recognized is that many highly successful writers have also faced rejection in their careers.”暗示了作家们通常在职业生涯开始时面临拒绝,故选 C。
29. 推理判断题。正确答案:B。她将其视为一种激励。根据文章:“Upon receiving her first rejection letter, she stuck it on her kitchen wall, thinking she now shared the path with her favourite writers”,故选 B。
30. 观点态度题。正确答案:B。不赞成。根据文章:“As the then Poet Laureate, Robert Southey, wrote to one of them: ‘Literature cannot be the business of a woman’s life, and it ought not to be.’”故选 B。
31. 词句猜测题。正确答案:C。成功或认可来临。文章最后一段“So, it seems that talent alone isn’t enough to guarantee success. While a lot of hard work and a touch of luck play a part, perseverance is the key. Keep trying and eventually you will read the words ‘We are delighted to inform you...’”,意味着经过不懈努力后,你所投的稿件被录用了,故选 C。

D 篇阅读

说明文,这篇文章介绍了技术的进步在保护濒危动物方面的重要作用,包括使用无人机和相机,用 AI 进行数据收集、分析和监测,帮助科学家更好地了解和保护濒危物种。

主题语境:人与自然

32. 细节理解题。正确答案:B。跟踪它们的行为。根据“A huge challenge scientists and conservationists encounter is tracking species facing extinction to help them.”可知。
33. 推理判断题。正确答案:D。研究人员可以在任何季节用无人机观察它们。根据文章:“After four years of developing, testing and fundraising, these scientists received permission to use a drone (无人机) with AI that tracked the dolphins no matter the season.”可知。
34. 细节理解题。正确答案:C。使用带有红外成像的无人机。根据文章:“Grant Hamilton, an associate professor at Queensland University of Technology, began using drones with infrared imaging to locate them.”可知。
35. 主旨大意题。正确答案:C。用科技守护自然。文章在第一段提到:“But the advancement of technology could mean the extinction of other species is not a given”,再通过 Māui dolphin, koalas 和 elephants 三个事例具体阐述科技是如何帮助它们的,包括:drones with AI, drones

with infrared imaging, AI algorithm, cameras 等技术。A. Drones with AI Help us Save Nature 太片面了,只有第二段提到用这个方法可以在任何季节了解海豚的行踪。B. The Extinction of Endangered Species 只是在阐述问题。D. Saving Endangered Animals Has a Long Way 与本文大意不符。

七选五

说明文:本文介绍了几种如何处理不再需要或使用的电子设备的方法,包括修理、回收、升级改造新物等。

主题语境:人与社会

36. 段间联系。正确答案:D. However, they don't need to be thrown away. 这个选项承上启下,根据上文提到我们有很多未使用的科技产品,下文介绍如何处理这些不再需要的电子设备的不同方法可知,答案是 D。
37. 句间联系。正确答案:B. All you need is patience and skills. 这与上文的逻辑相符,修理坏了的电子产品需要耐心和技能,并且下文“‘They can be learned at repair clubs and repair cafés’”的 They 指代 skills:这些技能能够在修理俱乐部和修理“咖啡馆”学到,故选 B。
38. 语篇大意。正确答案:A. Recycling is another solution. 这与文章的主要内容有关,提出了处理不再需要的电子产品的另一个新方法——回收。而且这个段落其它的内容,说明了回收电子产品的具体好处,即从旧设备中回收并重用材料,一些涉及电子产品的大型公司也在做回收,因此选 A。
39. 句间联系。正确答案:G. You might even get some cash back when buying their new products. 上文说:Many of the biggest players in the industry (including Apple and Samsung) will gladly take your old gadgets back and handle them responsibly. G 选项紧接着上文关于电子产品回收的讨论,进一步展开了回收电子产品可能带来的好处,故选 G。
40. 句间联系。正确答案:F. You can make some cash and create needed space in your home. 上文说:You can breathe new life into them by transforming them into valuable pieces or collectable retroitems(复古物品),which could be sold on. F 选项的意思是这个过程不仅可以创造经济价值,也能帮助节省空间,与上文中关于回收的经济和实用好处相呼应,故选 F。

完形填空

本文是一篇记叙文。曼努埃尔·特谢拉(Manuel Teixeira)在工作时,一棵树倒在了他的腿上,情况危急。幸好,消防队员肯尼斯·阿尔梅达(Kenneth Almeida)和亚伦·斯沃茨(Aaron Swartz)及时赶到,立马施救,最后,他们成功救了特谢拉。

主题语境:人与社会

41. A 【解析】考查副词。根据第一段... after a big tree fell on him while he was working... 信息可知,特谢拉在伐木时,一棵大树压在了他身上,因此,这里指:消防队员快速赶到现场。hurriedly 快速;casually 随意;surely 肯定;secretly 秘密地。
42. A 【解析】考查介词短语。根据本句中的 whose leg was pinned below a tree 以及后文他被截肢的信息可知,这里指:特谢拉处于危险之中。in danger 处于危险中;in peace 和平;in sight 看得见;in charge 主管。

43. C 【解析】考查动词。根据第一段 Manuel Teixeira has reunited with the rescue crews who helped save his life 以及后文 where his injured... had to be removed surgically 信息可知, 这里指: 特谢拉头部和腿部受伤。predict 预测; avoid 避免; suffer 遭受; realize 意识到。
44. B 【解析】考查动词。后文谈到消防队员肯尼斯·阿尔梅达和亚伦·斯沃茨立马施救, 因此, 这里指: 他们断定这一棵树不稳定, 隐藏着危险。indicate 暗示; determine 断定; 认定; remember 记住; expect 期望。
45. D 【解析】考查名词。前文谈到: 特谢拉被树压住了, 头和腿受了伤, 因此, 这里指: 特谢拉是病人。doctor 医生; nurse 护士; officer 警官; patient 病人。
46. B 【解析】考查动词。根据前文 the tree was unstable and dangerous to both the ... and personnel on scene 信息可知, 这里指: 情况危急, 他们应该立即采取行动。warn 警告; be supposed to do 应该做……; remind 提醒; inform 通知。
47. A 【解析】考查动词。根据上下文可知, 这里指: 阿尔梅达和斯沃茨必须在医护人员到达之前立即采取行动。arrive 到达; return 回来; leave 离开; continue 继续。
48. B 【解析】考查动词。根据本句 to provide life-saving medical aid for Teixeira 信息可知, 这里指: 阿尔梅达和斯沃茨一起施救。appear 出现; work 工作; 操作; survive 幸免于难; wait 等待。
49. C 【解析】考查动词。根据前文 to provide life-saving medical aid for Teixeira 以及本空后部分 the use of multiple tourniquets 信息可知, 这里指: 他们提供的挽救生命的医疗援助中包括使用多种止血带。mention 提到; suggest 表明; 建议; include 包括; exchange 交换。
50. D 【解析】考查副词。前文谈到: 阿尔梅达和斯沃茨看到情况危急, 一起施救, 再根据本空后部分 they were able to safely remove the tree from Teixeira 信息可知, 这里指: 最终, 他们安全地从特谢拉身上移走了这棵树。temporarily 临时; naturally 自然地; apparently 显然; eventually 最终。
51. B 【解析】考查动词短语。根据本句前部分 they were able to safely remove the tree from Teixeira 和本空后部分 technical lifting equipment 信息可知, 这里指: 他们利用技术升降设备, 将树从他身上移开了。make up for 弥补; make use of 利用; give way to 向……屈服; 让位于; 为……所代替; break away from 脱离。
52. C 【解析】考查名词。根据第一段 Manuel Teixeira has reunited with the rescue crews 以及上下文谈到的阿尔梅达和斯沃茨救援特谢拉的故事可知, 这里指: 这场艰难的救援持续了 15 分钟。check 检查; risk 冒险; rescue 救援; experiment 实验。
53. D 【解析】考查名词。根据本空后部分 causing him to use a wheelchair 信息可知, 这里指: 特谢拉的腿被截了。arm 手臂; shoulder 肩膀; hand 手; leg 腿。
54. A 【解析】考查名词。上文谈到: 阿尔梅达和斯沃茨利用升降设备, 一起救援了特谢拉, 这是一种努力行为。effort 努力; advice 建议; promise 许诺; profit 利益; 收益。
55. D 【解析】考查名词。根据 Almeida and Swartz were honored 信息可知, 这里指: 他们收到了来自政府的表扬信。apology 道歉; application 申请; recommendation 推荐; praise 表扬。
56. C 【解析】考查名词。前文谈到: 特谢拉在伐木时, 一棵树砸在了他的腿上, 情况危急, 消防

员阿尔梅达和斯沃茨迅速施救。因此,这里指:他们收到了表扬他们对此事件的反应的信。
change 变化;opportunity 机会;incident 突发事件;idea 主意。

57. D 【解析】考查动词。根据前文 his injured... had to be removed surgically, causing him to use a wheelchair 信息可知,这里指:特谢拉仍在医院康复中。compete 比赛;volunteer 做志愿者;struggle 奋斗。

58. C 【解析】考查形容词。根据本句后部分 ... throughout their years of wholehearted service 信息可知,这里指:他们在全心全意服务他人中得到了扎实的训练。extra 额外的;easy 容易的;solid 扎实的;convenient 方便的。

59. B 【解析】考查形容词。根据第三段 They were ... to take immediate action 信息可知,这里指:他们对紧急情况的快速反应。major 主要的;quick 快速的;new 新的;random 随机的;任意的。

60. A 【解析】考查形容词。根据后文 “If it wasn't for them, I wouldn't be here today,” Teixeira said 信息可知,这里指:特谢拉心怀感激。thankful 感激的;generous 慷慨的;proud 骄傲的;modest 谦虚的。

语法填空

新闻报道。美国爱荷华州马斯卡廷高中学生和教师代表团到石家庄外国语学校开展研学活动,体验中国文化。

主题语境:人与社会

61. invitation 【解析】考查名词。本空前面是 the,后面是介词 of,因此,这里要考虑填其名词形式。at the invitation of sb. 表示“应某人之邀”。故填 invitation。

62. the 【解析】考查冠词。本空后面是限定语 home of Zhang Xinyi,因此,这里要填定冠词,表示特指。故填 the。

63. signed 【解析】考查时态。本句中有时间状语 in 1983,因此,这里要用一般过去时态。故填 signed。

64. traditional 【解析】考查形容词。本空后面中心词是名词 instrument,再结合句意可知,这里要用形容词修饰名词。故填 traditional。

65. particularly 【解析】考查副词。本空位于谓语动词 attracted 之前,再结合句意,这里要用副词修饰动词。故填 particularly。

66. to 【解析】考查介词。be similar to sth. 表示“与……相似”,属于固定短语。故填 to。

67. to have 【解析】考查不定式。本空前部分是名词 desire,再结合句意,这里应该使用不定式,表示“做……的愿望”。故填 to have。

68. amazing 【解析】考查现在分词。根据句意,这里要用现在分词,表示“这真是令人惊异”。故填 amazing。注意:这里不能填 amazed,amazed 表示“感到很神奇”。

69. inspired 【解析】考查过去分词。分析句子结构可知,本句已有谓语动词 held,因此,这里的 inspire 只能用作非谓语动词。本空后面有介词短语 by elements...,再结合句意,这里要用过去分词,表被动。故填 inspired。

70. which 【解析】考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,本空所在句是非限制性定语从句,且本空

位于从句主语的位置上,先行词是 program。故填 which。

短文改错

71. exciting→excited 【解析】考查形容词。以-ing 结尾的表示心理活动的形容词意为“令人感到……”;以-ed 结尾的表示心理活动的形容词意为“感到…”。本句意为“我对这次旅行感到激动”。
72. or→but 【解析】考查连词。根据句意,这里前后两句具有转折关系,应该用 but 连接。句意:“实际上我在国外旅游不多,但是我在国内经常旅行。”
73. 去掉 was 【解析】考查语态。last 作动词使用时,不能有被动语态。
74. 在 watch 前加 to 【解析】考查不定式。分析句子结构可知,这里表示“我们去天安门广场去看升旗”,因此,这里要用不定式表目的。
75. funs→fun 【解析】考查名词单复数。fun 作名词用时,属于不可数名词。
76. myself→me 【解析】考查代词。根据句意,这里指:我在等出租车将我送到机场。因此,这里无需强调将“我自己”送到机场。
77. a→the/this 【解析】考查冠词。根据上下文可知,这里的 journey 指的是作者这次去罗马的旅行,因此,这里应该用定冠词 the,表示特指。用 this 也是通顺的。
78. such→so 【解析】考查 so 和 such 的用法。本句含有 so ... that ... 句型。so 修饰后面的形容词或副词,such 修饰后面的名词。
79. Think→Thinking 【解析】考查现在分词。根据句意,这里指“一想到美丽的地方,我迫不及待。”因此,这里不是祈使句,而是现在分词短语作状语。
80. real→really 【解析】考查副词。该词后面是动词 wait,因此,这里要用副词修饰动词。